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(Original Signature of Member)

117TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend the Communications Act of 1934 to prohibit the use of automated telephone equipment to send unsolicited text messages, and for other purposes.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To amend the Communications Act of 1934 to prohibit the use of automated telephone equipment to send unsolicited text messages, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF AUTOMATED**  
4 **TELEPHONE EQUIPMENT.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 227 of the Communica-  
6 tions Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 227) is amended—

7 (1) in subsection (a)—

8 (A) in paragraph (1)—

1 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking “,  
2 using a random or sequential number gen-  
3 erator” and inserting “or sent a text mes-  
4 sage”; and

5 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
6 “dial such numbers” and inserting “auto-  
7 matically dial or send a text message to  
8 such numbers”; and

9 (B) by redesignating paragraph (5) as  
10 paragraph (6) and inserting after paragraph  
11 (4) the following new paragraph:

12 “(5) The term ‘text message’ has the meaning  
13 given such term in subsection (e)(8).”; and

14 (2) in subsection (b)—

15 (A) in paragraph (1)—

16 (i) in subparagraph (A)—

17 (I) in the matter preceding clause  
18 (i), by striking “any call” and all that  
19 follows through “called party)” and  
20 inserting “any call or send any text  
21 message (other than a call made or  
22 text message sent for emergency pur-  
23 poses or with the prior express con-  
24 sent of the recipient of such call or  
25 text message)”; and

1 (II) in clause (iii), by striking  
2 “called party” and all that follows  
3 through “United States” and insert-  
4 ing “recipient of such call or text mes-  
5 sage is charged for receiving such call  
6 or text message”; and

7 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
8 “, is made solely pursuant to the collection  
9 of a debt owed to or guaranteed by the  
10 United States,”; and

11 (B) by adding at the end the following:

12 “(5) SAFE HARBOR FOR REASSIGNED NUM-  
13 BERS.—

14 “(A) IN GENERAL.—It shall not be a viola-  
15 tion of the prohibition in paragraph (1)(A) for  
16 a person, using an automatic telephone dialing  
17 system or an artificial or prerecorded voice, to  
18 make a call or send a text message to a tele-  
19 phone number without the prior express consent  
20 of the subscriber assigned such telephone num-  
21 ber if such person obtained express consent to  
22 make such call or send such text message to  
23 such number from a subscriber assigned such  
24 number on the date on which such express con-  
25 sent was obtained.

1           “(B) EXCEPTION.—Subparagraph (A)  
2 shall not apply unless the person making such  
3 call or sending such text, bearing the burden of  
4 proof, demonstrates that—

5           “(i) prior to making such call, such  
6 person queried the database maintained by  
7 the Commission under subparagraph (C)  
8 to determine whether such number was  
9 permanently disconnected after the date on  
10 which prior express consent was obtained  
11 from a subscriber previously assigned such  
12 number, and received a response indicating  
13 such number was not permanently discon-  
14 nected after such date; and

15           “(ii) if such person had not received  
16 such response, such person would not have  
17 made such call or sent such text message  
18 to such number.

19           “(C) REASSIGNED TELEPHONE NUMBER  
20 DATABASE.—The Commission shall maintain a  
21 database which persons may query for the pur-  
22 pose of determining whether a telephone num-  
23 ber was permanently disconnected after the  
24 date on which prior express consent was ob-

1           tained from a subscriber assigned such num-  
2           ber.”.

3           (b) RULEMAKING.—Not later than 18 months after  
4 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Federal Commu-  
5 nications Commission, with consideration given to modern  
6 dialing practices and consumer preferences, shall issue a  
7 rule defining the terms “automatically”, “dial”, “send”,  
8 and “charged for the call”, as used in 227(a)(1) of the  
9 Communications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 227(a)(1)), as  
10 amended by this Act.